## BARS – Expenditure/Expense/Other Financing Uses by Major Purpose/Function

- <u>**41**</u>0000
- 420000
- 430000
- 440000
- 440000
- <u>45</u>0000
- 460000
- 470000
- 480000
- 40000
- 490000
- **FOOD**
- **50**0000
- 510000
- 520000

- General Government
- Public Safety
- Public Works
- Public Health
- Social/Economic Services
- Culture and Recreation
- Housing and Community Dev.
- Conversation of Natural Resources
- Debt Service
- Internal Service
- Miscellaneous
- Other Financing Uses



### **BARS – Object Expenditure Classifications/Codes**

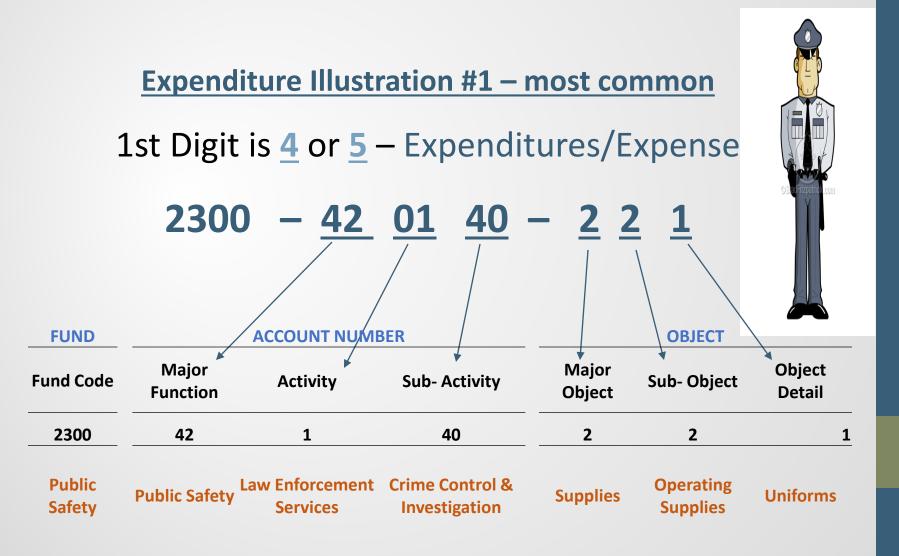
- **1**00 Personal Services
- **2**00 Supplies
- **3**00 Purchased Services
- **4**00 Building Materials



- **5**00 Fixed Charges (Insurance, rent)
- **6**00 Debt Service
- **7**00 Grants, Contributions, Indemnities
- 800 Other Objects, Transfers, Depreciation
- 900 Capital Outlay

## **BARS Account Structure**

#### **EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT STRUCTURE**



# **BARS Account Structure**

#### **EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT STRUCTURE - CONT.**

#### <u>Expenditure Illustration #2 – Optional numbers</u>

1st Digit <u>4</u> & <u>5</u> - Expenditures

		FUND		ACCOUNT NUMBER			OBJECT			
Program .	Job	Fund Code	Organization Code Department	Major Function	Activity	Sub- Activity	Major Object	Sub- Object	Object Detail	
X	XXX	2300	XXX	42	1	40	2	2	1	
Optional		Public Safety	Optional	Public Safety	Law Enforcement Services	Crime Control & Investigation	Supplies	Operating Supplies	Uniforms	

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures & Changes in Fund Balances consists of:

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,

				Major Funds		
			Fund #1000	Fund # 2820	Other	Total
	Account				Governmental	Governmental
	Number	Description	General	Gas Tax	Funds	Funds
		REVENUES				
	310000/					
	363000	Taxes/assessments	48,812.59		0.00	48,812.59
	320000	Licenses and permits	450.00		0.00	450.00
Revenues	330000	Intergovernmental revenues	16,033.05	9,744.44	8,502.54	34,280.03
Revenues	340000	Charges for services	0.00		0.00	0.00
	360000	Miscellaneous	4,150.75	2,500.00	0.00	6,650.75
	370000	Investment and royalty earnings	9.98	1.65	87.02	98.65
		Total Revenues	69,456.37	12,246.09	8,589.56	90,292.02
	_	EXPENDITURES				
		Current:				
Expenditures/	410000	General government	29,040.61	50.32	88.80	29,179.73
• • • • •	420000	Public safety	17.97		431.15	449.12
Expenses	430000	Public works	15,057.54	7,492.69	0.00	22,550.23
	460000	Culture and recreation	6,009.15		4,646.97	10,656.12
		Total Expenditures	50,125.27	7,543.01	5,166.92	62,835.20
Other		Excess of revenues (under)				
		expenditures	19,331.10	4,703.08	3,422.64	27,456.82
Financing		OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES				
Sources -	383000	Transfers In	0.00		7,220.70	7,220.70
	521000	Transfers out (Enter as negative)	(7,020.00)		(1,300.70)	(8,320.70)
(Uses)		Total other financing sources (uses)	(7,020.00)	0.00	5,920.00	(1,100.00)
or (Non-		Net change in fund balances	12,311.10	4,703.08	9,342.64	26,356.82
Operating		Fund balances - July 1, as				
Revenue/Expense		previously reported	53,255.04	7,025.26	66,825.34	127,105.64
		Prior period adjustments	(5,000.00)		0.00	(5,000.00)
for Enterprise		Fund balances - July 1, as				
Funds)		restated	48,255.04	7,025.26	66,825.34	122,105.64
		Fund balances - June 30,	60,566.14	11,728.34	76,167.98	148,462.46

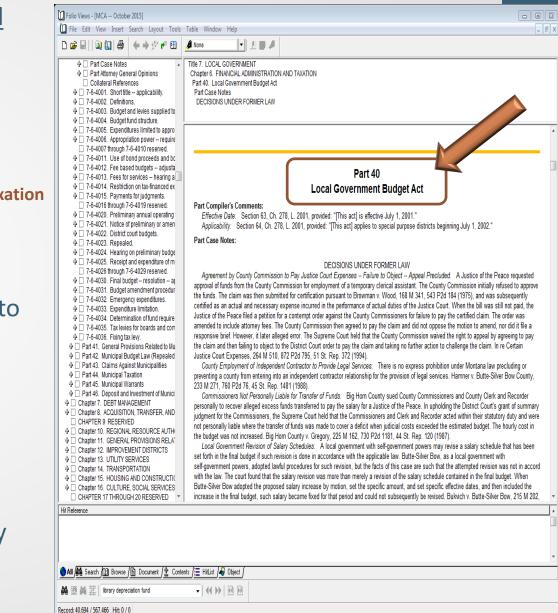
# **Budgets & Mill Levies**

	Enter Ad valorem tax revenue <u>ACTUALLY assessed in the prior year</u> (from Prior Year's form Line 17) Add: Current year inflation adjustment @ 0.82% Subtract: Ad valorem tax revenue <u>ACTUALLY assessed in the prior year</u> for Class 1 and 2 property, net and gross proceeds) (from Prior Year's form Line 20)- (enter as negative) Adjusted ad valorem tax revenue	Enter amounts in yellow cells \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	
	ENTERING TAXABLE VALUES Enter "Total Taxable Value" - from Department of Revenue Certified Taxable Valuation Information form, line # 2 Subtract: "Total Incremental Value" of all tax increment financing districts (TIP Districts) - from Department of Revenue Certified Taxable Valuation Information form, line # 6 (enter as negative) Taxable value per mill (after adjustment for removal of TIP per mill Incremental district value)		
	Subtract: 'Total Value of Newly Taxable Property' - from Department of Revenue Certified Taxable Valuation information form, line # 3 (enter as negative) Subtract: "Taxable Value of Net and Gross Proceeds, (Class 1& 2 properties) - from Department of Revenue Certified Taxable Valuation information form, line # 5 (enter as negative) Adjusted Taxable value per mill	s - s - s -	
47	T		

# What is a budget? .....

- An Annual Budget is <u>mandated</u> <u>and prepared</u> pursuant to <u>Montana Code Annotated:</u>
  - Title 7
    - Local Government
  - Chapter 6
    - Financial Administration & Taxation
  - Part 40
    - Local Budget Act
- A budget is the approved plan to finance the governments objectives and goals within a specific time period, one year.
- The budget is prepared and presented by fund to the governing body for adoption by resolution.

# Why is it needed?



# **The Budget:**

- Is an official <u>permanent (legal) document</u> of the local government. Should be printed, signed and kept in a safe location
- The governing body <u>shall adopt</u> the final budget by <u>resolution</u> 7-6-4030 (3)
  - Budget Document is directly related to, part of and referred to in the <u>resolution</u> approving it

Your budget will be available on the State of Montana *Transparency in Local Government* Website for public viewing



## **Types of Budgets by Fund**

#### NON FEE-BASED OR FIXED BUDGETS

- Fixed Appropriations
- Funds whose appropriations are not fee based
- Spending cap cannot be exceeded without first passing a budget amendment

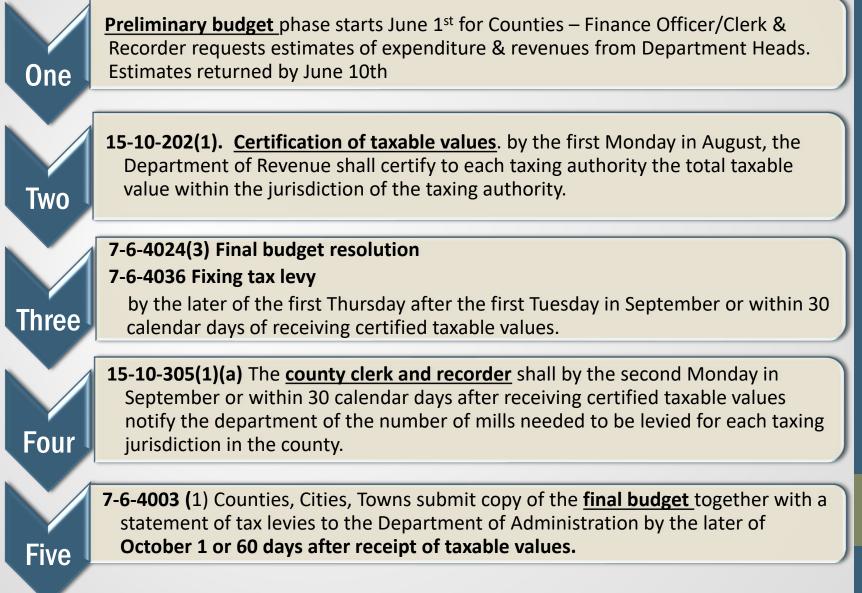
#### FEE-BASED OR FLEXIBLE BUDGETS

#### 7-6-4012, MCA

- Adjustable Appropriations
- Enterprise funds and funds whose appropriations are <u>identified in budget</u> <u>resolution</u> as fee-based appropriations
  - In its final budget resolution, the governing body may authorize adjustments to appropriations funded by fees throughout the budget period



### Mill Levy & County Budget Timeline -Statutory Due Dates



### Steps of the budgetary process:

**Formulation:** Reflecting on the past, set goals for the future and reconcile the difference by reviewing prior year information & estimating future info

**Hearings:** Include departments, sections and the public to discuss changes in the budget

**Adoption:** Final approval by the Governing Body

**Execution:** Following the budget to actual comparisons through the year; amending the budget if necessary

## Preliminary Budgets

Listing of all expenditures by function & classification for the prior budget year, the current budget year, and the proposed budget year.

Listing of all revenue, including tax revenue, and other resources by source for the prior budget year, current budget year, and proposed budget year.

> 7-6-4020 Preliminary annual operating budget

for each fund includes among other items; A projection of changes in fund balances or cash balances available for governmental funds and a projection of changes in cash balances and working capital for proprietary funds.

**7-6-4021(1)** The governing body shall cause <u>a notice of a public hearing</u> on the preliminary or amended budget to be published.

(b) state that the budget or budget amendment has been placed on file and is open to inspection in the county office designated in the notice;

<u>7-1-2121</u> <u>Publication</u> and content of notice -- proof of publication. (2) Publication must be in a newspaper, unless the County does not have a newspaper. Should be published twice, 6 days separating each publication

## **Purpose of Budgeted Cash Reserves:**



Cash reserves in a fund are <u>used to meet</u> <u>expenditures/expenses</u> made from that fund during the months of July to November

- Provide <u>"cash flow"</u> for levied funds awaiting the next major "tax payment"
- Cash reserves are limited for <u>counties to 1/3</u> and municipalities to <u>½</u> of the <u>total amount appropriated</u> and <u>authorized to be spent</u> from the tax-levied fund during the fiscal year
  - 7-6-4034(2)(a) Counties; 7-6-4034(2)(b) Cities/Towns

Cash reserves <u>should not</u> be looked at as a "savings account" or "rainyday fund" although they can be used in times of emergencies

• A plan to replenish should be made if used for emergencies

### The Budget & Mill Levy Forms on LGS Website

Click the icon above to register and upload documents as a local government representative or independent povernment reports description of or Resources coming Event e & Altil Lawy Accounting & Annual Financial Report Resources Audit & Financial Review Resources Training & Videos Delinquent Local Government Deliver services that support the transparency, accountability, and effective management of public funds Department of **ADMINISTRATION** STATE FINANCIAL SERVICES DIVISION **BUREAU WEBSITES** CONTACT US RESOURCES HOME WHAT WE DO BUDGETS AND MILL LEVIES Important Note: Cities, towns and counties must submit a complete copy of the final budget together with a statement of tax levies to the Department of Administration by the later of October 1 or 60 days after receipt of taxable values from the Department of Revenue (MCA 7-6-4003). BUDGET Budget Document (Last revised 4/2018) MILL LEVY · Permissive Mill Levy (Last revised 5/2017) · Levycomp FYE 2018 Prior Years Levycomp FYE 2009 through 2017 (Use tab at bottom of page for the fiscal year you are working on)

Click the icon above to view and download local

Blank Documents are available on the LGS website:

### Click on Budget & Mill Levy Resources

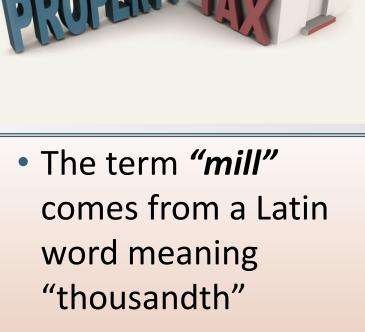
### Documents in Excel format include:

- **Budget document**
- Mill Levy Determination forms
  - **Current Year**
  - **Prior Years**
- Permissive Medical Levy Form

# What is a mill?

- <u>Mills are the units</u> used to calculate ad valorem property taxes
- The mills are multiplied by the certified taxable valuation to generate tax revenue





 "Ad Valorem" means based on value



## **TYPES OF MILL LEVIES**

#### **Non-Voted**

15-10-420, MCA

- Mills authorized to be levied without a vote
- Unrestricted
- Determined annually by completing the
   Determination of Tax
   Revenues and Mill
   Levy Limitation form
- Funding source for statutes that say "Subject to 15-10-420..."

#### <u>Voted</u>

**15-10-425, MCA** Must adopt resolution to place question on ballot

- Restricted by purpose
- Resolution must state;1) specific purpose
  - 2) **EITHER** specific revenue amount and approximate # of mills, **OR**, specific mills and approximate revenue amount
  - 3) Permanent (perpetual) or durational limit
  - 4) Impact on homes having a value of \$100,000 & \$200,000

Not subject to 15-10-420

#### **Permissive**

Mills authorized to be levied without a vote

- Restricted by purpose
- Examples, 15-10-420(9)(a)(i) through (iv), MCA;
   \*judgment levy
   \*levy to repay taxes paid under protest
   \*emergency levy
   \*study commission levy
   \*group benefit levy
   \*Sheriff's retirement
   Not subject to 15-10-420

### The Mill Levy Forms on LGS Website



New Resources & Upcoming Events



Accounting & Annual Financial Report Resources





Budget & Mill Levy Resources



Audit & Financial Review Resources

Deliver services that support the transparency, accountability, and effective management of public funds

#### STATE FINANCIAL SERVICES DIVISION

Budget Document (Last revised 4/2018)

MILL LEVY

· Permissive Mill Levy (Last revised 5/2017)

Levycomp FYE 2018

Prior Years Levycomp FVE 2009 through 2017 (Use tab at bottom of page for the fiscal year you are working on)

Levy form & other documents are available on the LGS website:

Click on Budget & Mill Levy Resources

# Documents in Excel format include:

- Mill Levy Determination
  forms
  - Current Year
  - Prior Years
- Permissive Medical Levy Form

#### **DOR-Certified Taxable Valuation Information**

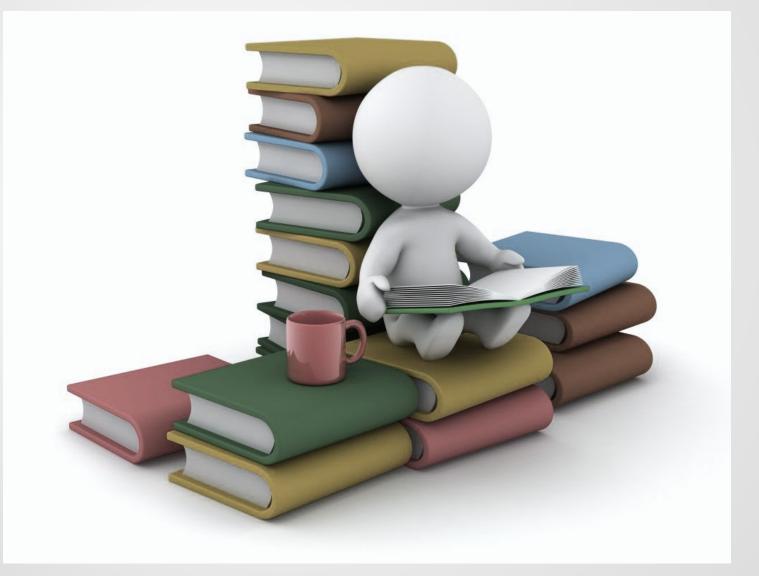
(usually received first week in August)

MONTANA REVENUE Form AB-72T Rev. 3-12 2018 Certified Taxable Valuation Information (15-10-202, MCA) Total Market Value\* ....\$ 18,200,000 1. 8,000,000 2. Total Taxable Value ..... .... S . \$ 210,000 Taxable Value of Newly Taxable Property..... 3. \$ 8,000,000 Taxable Value less Incremental Taxable Value\*\* 4. 5. Taxable Value of Net and Gross Proceeds\*\*\* (Class 1 and Class 2) .. 6. TIF Districts **Tax Increment Current Taxable Base Taxable** Incremental **District Name** Value Value Value SAMPLE Total Incremental Value \$ Preparer Date: 8/3/2018 Jane Doe \*Market value does not include class 1 and class 2 value \*\*This value is the taxing jurisdiction's taxable value less total incremental value of all tax increment financing districts. \*\*\*The taxable value of class 1 and class 2 is included in the taxable value totals. **NOTE**...The taxable value per mill = 20XX Taxable Value less (TIF's) Incremental Taxable Value / 1000

Use <u>2018</u> Certified Taxable Valuations to complete <u>FY2019</u> Levy Comp form

	Determin	ation of Tax Revenue		itations			Enter Line 1
Current	_	Section 15-10- Aggregate of a		_			
		FYE June 3	-				– Ad
Year's Fo	<u>rm</u> L	Somewhere in MT Con	servation District	J			Valorem Tax
Reference				Enter amounts in	(If compl	Calculation leting manually amounts as	Revenue
Line (1)	Enter Ad valorem tax rev	enue ACTUALLY assessed in the p	rior year (from Prior Year's	yellow cells		structed)	Actually
	form Line 17)			\$ 45,006	\$	45,006	•
(2)	Subtract: Ad valorem tax	revenue <u>ACTUALLY assessed in t</u>			\$	369	Assessed in
(4)	property, (net and gross   Adjusted ad valorem tax r	proceeds) (from Prior Year's form L revenue	ine 20)- (enter as negative)		\$	-	the prior
= (1) + (2) + (3)	ENTERING TAXABLE VAL				\$	45,375	year from
(5)		e' - from Department of Revenue C	ertified Taxable Valuation	\$ 8,000,000	s	8.000.000	, Line 17 of
(6)	Subtract: 'Total Incremen	tal Value' of all tax increment finan		\$ 8,000,000	\$	8,000.000	Prior Year's
	from Department of Reve (enter as negative)	nue Certified Taxable Valuation Inf	ormation form, line # 6		\$		
(7) = (5) + (6)	Taxable value per mill (af value)	ter adjustment for removal of TIF p	er mill incremental district		s	8,000.000	Form
(8)		Newly Taxable Property' - from Dep ation form, line # 3 (enter as negati		\$ (210,000)	s	(210.000)	
(9)	Subtract: 'Taxable Value	of Net and Gross Proceeds, (Class	1 & 2 properties)' - from		Ĩ.	(210.000)	Enter Line 3
	(enter as negative)	Certified Taxable Valuation Informa	<i>tion</i> form, line # 5		\$	-	if applicable
<b>(10)</b> = (7) + (8) + (9)	Adjusted Taxable value p	er mill			\$	7,790.000	- Net &
(11)	CURRENT YEAR calculat	ad will law					
=(4) / (10)		ed min levy				5.82	Gross
(12) = (7) × (11)	CURRENT YEAR calculat	ed ad valorem tax revenue					Proceeds -
- (/) X (11)					\$	46,560	from prior
(13)		ry forward mills from prior year (fro	m Prior Year's form Line 22)				year's form
				0.00		0.00	Line 20
(14) =(11) + (13)	Total current year author	ized mill levy, including Prior Years	' carry forward mills			5.82	Line 20
(15)	Total current year author	ized ad valorem tax revenue asses	sment				
=(7) x (14)	-	ALLY LEVIED/ASSESSED			\$	46,560	Enter Line 13
(16)		ually levied in current year al <u>non-voted</u> mills, which includes	the number of carry forward				– Total
		r the final approved current year b ve mills imposed in the current yea		5.82		5.82	number of
(17)							carry
=(7) × (16)		nue actually assessed in current y	ear		\$	46,560	•
(18)	RECAPITULATION OF	ACTUAL:					forward mills
'= (10) × (16)	Ad valorem tax revenue a	ictually assessed			\$	45,338	from prior
(19)		ctually assessed for newly taxable			\$	1,222	year from
(20)	Ad valorem tax revenue a	ectually assessed for Class 1 & 2 pr	operties (net-gross proceeds)		\$	-	Line 22 from
<b>(21)</b> =(18) + (19) + (20)	Total ad valorem tax reve	nue actually assessed in current y	ear		\$	46,560	Prior Year's
(22)		hat may be levied in a subsequent to or greater than zero. A (negativ					
=(14) - (16)	levy.)	to or greater than zero. A (negativ	c, namber malcates an over			0.00	Form

# **Additional Resources**



### **Transparency in Local Government Website:**

#### Step 1: From LGS website – Click on Public Viewer

#### LGS Local Government Entity Portal

By law, local government entities must file their annual financial reports, budgets, and audit reports with Local Government Services.



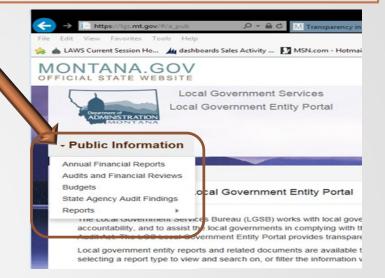


Click the icon above to view and download local government reports. Click the icon above to register and upload documents as a local government representative or independent auditor.

#### Step 2: Click on Enter the Portal



#### Step 3: Click on Document Type to be viewed



#### Step 4: Scroll through reports

	Budge	ts		
*	Public View			
	Rec'd Date	LGE	LGE #	FY
=	9/21/2016	Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	011201	FY2017
*	10/4/2016	Big Horn County	010201	FY2017
=	9/15/2016	Blaine County	010301	FY2017
蔷	10/4/2016	Butte-Silver Bow County	014701	FY2017
-	9/27/2016	Carbon County	010501	FY2017
#	10/4/2016	Carter County	010601	FY2017
蕃	9/26/2016	Cascade County	010701	FY2017
=	9/21/2016	🔒 Chouteau County	010801	FY2017

# The LGS website includes resources to assist with your accounting & the year-end reporting process

LGS Local Government Entity Portal

By law, local government entities must file their annual financial reports, budgets, and audit reports with Local Government Services.





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Click the icon above to register and upload documents as a local government representative or independent auditor.



New Resources & Upcoming Events



Accounting & Annual Financial Report Resources



Training & Videos



Resources



Audit & Financial Review Resources

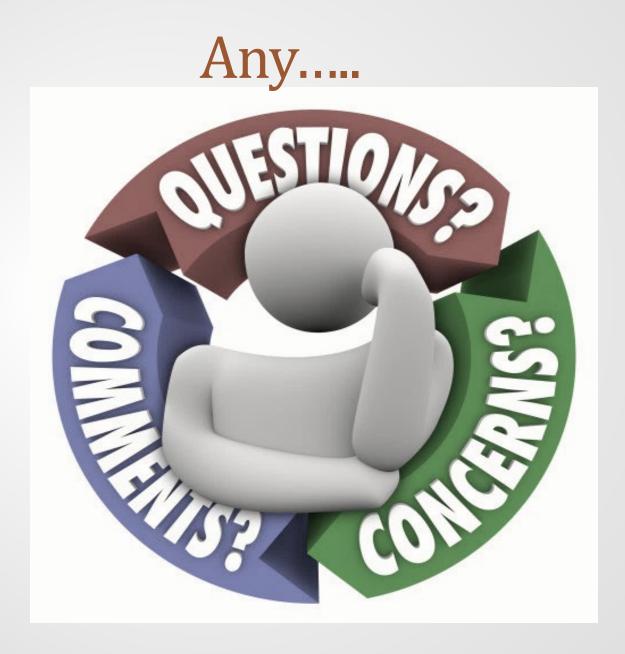


# The following tools are available:

- Reporting forms & templates
- BARS Chart of Accounts
- LGS Portal
  - Report submission
  - Transparency website
- Training videos
  - ✓ PDF version of the presentations
- Audit Contract & Roster of Approved Auditors

#### Website link: http://sfsd.mt.gov/LGSB

Delevent Local Government Excepts





# **Local Government Services**

Provides technical assistance with accounting & financial reporting

Website Address: http://sfsd.mt.gov/LGSB

General Email: LGSPortalRegistration@mt.gov

#### Phone: 406-444-9101

